

Metadata Appendix I

Appendix to the Licentiate Thesis "Treatment oriented waste characterization", ISBN 978-91-7790-269-0, available at [urn:nbn:se:ltu:diva-71570](https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:se:ltu:diva-71570)

Title: The title of the article in which the data is found

Author: The author(s) of the article in which the data is found

Year: The year the article is published

Search string: The search string used in scopus to find the data

Temperature (°C): The temperature of the observed reaction

Redox environment: A short description of the redox environment observed

Pressure (kPa): The reported pressure during the observed reaction

Reaction time (minutes): The observed reaction time

Substrate: A short description of the substrate used

Material reduction: The reduction of solids after the treatment (compared to before treatment)

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 164 | Purged with Steam | 670 | 34 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 37% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 164 | 0.5 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 830 | 34 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 41% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 151 | Purged with Steam | 440 | 28 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 28% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 151 | 0.1 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 490 | 28 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 43% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 138 | Purged with Steam | 290 | 34 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 22% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 138 | 0.9 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 750 | 34 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 29% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 125 | Purged with Steam | 160 | 28 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 17% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 125 | 0.5 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 520 | 28 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 41% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 112 | Purged with Steam | 110 | 34 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 13% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 112 | 0.1 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 110 | 34 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 25% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 99 | Purged with Steam | 110 | 28 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 10% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 99 | 0.9 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 230 | 28 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 65% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 86 | Purged with Steam | 110 | 21 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 14% |
| Advanced Thermal Hydrolysis of secondary sewage sludge A novel process combining thermal hydrolysis and hydrogen peroxide addition | Abelleira et al | 2012 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 86 | 0.5 H2O2 of stoichiometric need | 110 | 21 | Partially thickened secondary sewage sludge | 42% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Slow and pressurized co-pyrolysis of coal and agricultural residues | Aboyade et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 600 | Nitrogen | 2600 | nd | Coal | 21% |
| Slow and pressurized co-pyrolysis of coal and agricultural residues | Aboyade et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 600 | Nitrogen | 2600 | nd | Sugarcane bagasse | 73% |
| Slow and pressurized co-pyrolysis of coal and agricultural residues | Aboyade et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 600 | Nitrogen | 2600 | nd | Corn cobs | 70% |
| Slow and pressurized co-pyrolysis of coal and agricultural residues | Aboyade et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 600 | Nitrogen | 2600 | nd | Corn stover | 83% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 100 | 30 | aspen | 23% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 500 | 30 | aspen | 26% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 1000 | 30 | aspen | 28% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 2100 | 30 | aspen | 31% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 2100 | 14 | aspen | 25% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 100 | 30 | beech | 23% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 500 | 30 | beech | 28% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 1000 | 30 | beech | 28% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 2100 | 30 | beech | 33% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 100 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 18% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 500 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 20% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 1000 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 23% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 2100 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 29% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 100 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 18% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 500 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 20% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 1000 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 23% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 2100 | 30 | beech cylinder, inner | 29% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 100 | 30 | pine | 22% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 280 | N2 | 2100 | 30 | pine | 29% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 240 | N2 | 100 | 30 | aspen | 8% |
| Influence of Elevated Pressure on the Torrefaction of Wood | Agar et al | 2016 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 240 | N2 | 2100 | 30 | aspen | 13% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 0 | Cornelian cherry stone | 68% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 15 | Cornelian cherry stone | 68% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 30 | Cornelian cherry stone | 68% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 250 | N2 | 3976.2 | 0 | Cornelian cherry stone | 61% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 250 | N2 | 3976.2 | 15 | Cornelian cherry stone | 64% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 250 | N2 | 3976.2 | 30 | Cornelian cherry stone | 66% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil production | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 200 | N2 | 1554.9 | 0 | Cornelian cherry stone | 57% |

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|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil productior | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 200 | N2 | 1554.9 | 15 | Cornelian cherry stone | 58% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of cornelian cherry stones for bio-oil productior | Akalin et al | 2012 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 200 | N2 | 1554.9 | 30 | Cornelian cherry stone | 58% |
| Mild pyrolysis of manually pressed and liquid nitrogen treated de-lipid cake of Nannochloropsis oculata for bioenergy utilisatior | Ali & Watson | 2018 | vacuum AND torrefaction | 300 | Vacuum | 50.66 | 30 | Nannochloropsis oculata de-lipid press cake | 33% |
| Mild pyrolysis of manually pressed and liquid nitrogen treated de-lipid cake of Nannochloropsis oculata for bioenergy utilisatior | Ali & Watson | 2018 | vacuum AND torrefaction | 300 | Vacuum | 50.66 | 30 | Nannochloropsis oculata de-lipid press cake | 34% |
| Mild pyrolysis of manually pressed and liquid nitrogen treated de-lipid cake of Nannochloropsis oculata for bioenergy utilisatior | Ali & Watson | 2018 | vacuum AND torrefaction | 200 | Vacuum | 50.66 | 30 | Nannochloropsis oculata de-lipid press cake | 13% |
| Mild pyrolysis of manually pressed and liquid nitrogen treated de-lipid cake of Nannochloropsis oculata for bioenergy utilisatior | Ali & Watson | 2018 | vacuum AND torrefaction | 200 | Vacuum | 50.66 | 30 | Nannochloropsis oculata de-lipid press cake | 12% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 805 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 805 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust | 99% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 805 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust | 97% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 790 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust cornstarch mix | 101% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 790 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust cornstarch mix | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 790 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 790 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 780 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust cornstarch mix | 95% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 760 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato startch | 102% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 758 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glycerol | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 758 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glycerol | 98% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 757 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Kraft ligning/corcstarch | NA |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 756 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Avicel/cornstarch | 102% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 756 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glycerol | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 750 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato startch | 99% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 750 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato startch | 107% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 750 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato startch | 102% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 748 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glycerol | 104% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 746 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glycerol | 94% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 745 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 106% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 745 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 106% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 745 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 106% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 745 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glucose | 103% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 744 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Glycerol | 98% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 739 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Sawdust cornstarch mix | 100% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 719 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato waste | 97% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 715 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 101% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 714 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato startch | 101% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 713 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 102% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 711 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 101% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 705 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato waste | 98% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 700 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Potato startch | 97% |
| Biomass Gasification in Supercritical Water | Antal Jr | 2000 | waste AND gasification AND pressure AND thermal | 690 | Supercritical water | 28000 | 0 | Cornstarch | 101% |
| Hydrothermal Carbonization of Municipal Waste Streams | Berge et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 1200 | Paper | 71% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Hydrothermal Carbonization of Municipal Waste Streams | Berge et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 1200 | Food | 56% |
| Hydrothermal Carbonization of Municipal Waste Streams | Berge et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 1200 | Mixed MSW | 37% |
| Hydrothermal Carbonization of Municipal Waste Streams | Berge et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 1200 | AD waste | 53% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 431 | Ar | 2887.62 | 60 | Olive husks | 66% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 406 | Ar | 3140.92 | 60 | Olive husks | 57% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 403 | Ar | 2786.3 | 60 | Olive husks | 62% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 403 | Ar | 2583.66 | 60 | Tomatoe peels | 70% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 282 | Ar | 1874.42 | 60 | Tomatoe peels | 29% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 277 | Ar | 1671.78 | 60 | Olive husks | 56% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 277 | Ar | 1773.1 | 60 | Olive husks | 59% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 277 | Ar | 1215.84 | 60 | Tomatoe peels | 26% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 275 | Ar | 2634.32 | 60 | Olive husks | 65% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 255 | Ar | 1570.46 | 60 | Olive husks | 25% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 248 | Ar | 101.32 | 60 | Olive husks | 29% |
| Pressurized Steam Torrefaction of Biomass: Focus on Solid, Liquid, and Gas Phase Distributions | Brachi et al | 2017 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 248 | Ar | 101.32 | 60 | Tomatoe peels | 24% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of electric cable wastes | Chaala et al | 1998 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 450 | nd | 20 | 30 | Electric cable | 79% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 56% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 57% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 69% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 83% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 86% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 58% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 63% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 77% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 89% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 94% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 57% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 58% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 63% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 70% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 75% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 65% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 64% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 67% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 77% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 350 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 75% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 320 | N2 | 11284 | 0 | algal biomass | 24% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 320 | N2 | 11284 | 30 | algal biomass | 28% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 320 | N2 | 11284 | 60 | algal biomass | 31% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 320 | N2 | 11284 | 90 | algal biomass | 33% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 48% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 50% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 58% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 70% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 77% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 53% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 58% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 70% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 82% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 88% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 42% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 49% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 53% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 56% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 58% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 57% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 58% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 60% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 67% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 73% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 0 | algal biomass | 25% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 30 | algal biomass | 26% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 60 | algal biomass | 39% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 90 | algal biomass | 52% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 280 | N2 | 6416.6 | 0 | algal biomass | 27% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 280 | N2 | 6416.6 | 30 | algal biomass | 47% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 280 | N2 | 6416.6 | 60 | algal biomass | 22% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 280 | N2 | 6416.6 | 90 | algal biomass | 49% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 260 | N2 | 4692.3 | 0 | algal biomass | 24% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 260 | N2 | 4692.3 | 30 | algal biomass | 49% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 260 | N2 | 4692.3 | 60 | algal biomass | 45% |
| Hydrothermal liquefaction of mixed-culture algal biomass from wastewater treatment system into bio-crude oil | Chen et al | 2014 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 260 | N2 | 4692.3 | 90 | algal biomass | 34% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 25% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 38% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 51% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 57% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Oil palm fiber | 63% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 29% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 53% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 63% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 68% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Coconut fiber | 75% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 16% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 23% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 27% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 29% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Eucalyptus | 30% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 25% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 39% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 45% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 62% |
| Biomass torrefaction characteristics in inert and oxidative atmospheres at various superficial velocities | Chen et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | Air | 101.32 | 60 | Cryptomeria japonica | 66% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 1000 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 99% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 1000 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 100% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 1000 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 97% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 1000 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 98% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 900 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 97% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 900 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 98% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 900 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 95% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 900 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 96% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 800 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 90% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 800 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 91% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 800 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 88% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 800 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 89% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 700 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 69% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 700 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 70% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 700 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 69% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 700 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 70% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 600 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 53% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 600 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 53% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 600 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 52% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 600 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 53% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 500 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 43% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 500 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 43% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 500 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 42% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 500 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 43% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 400 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Karanja press seed cake | 40% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 400 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Rice husk | 41% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 400 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Saw dust | 39% |
| Oxygen–Steam Gasification of Karanja Press Seed Cake: Fixed Bed Experiments, ASPEN Plus Process Model Development and Benchmarking with Saw Dust, Rice Husk and Sunflower Husk | Dhanavath et al | 2018 | oxygen-steam AND gasification | 400 | Steam-Oxygen | 101.32 | nd | Sunflower husk | 40% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 300 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 35% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 300 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 36% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 260 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 20% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 260 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 21% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 230 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 18% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 230 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 19% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 200 | Reaction gases | 0.01333 | 120 | elephant grass cellulose | 16% |
| Moderately high temperature pyrolysis of lignocellulose under vacuum conditions | Ekwenchi et al | 1988 | 200 vacuum AND pyrolysis (thermal AND waste AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review) AND (incineration | 500 | Nitrogen | 101.32 | nd | SMC substrate | 57% |
| The reuse of spent mushroom compost and coal tailings for energy recovery: Comparison of thermal treatment technologies | Finney et al | 2009 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 4320 | Wood | 44% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass: A summary and discussion of chemical mechanisms for process engineering | Funke and Ziegler | 2010 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 225 | nd | 2549.7 | 180 | Cellulose | 37% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass: A summary and discussion of chemical mechanisms for process engineering | Funke and Ziegler | 2010 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 225 | nd | 2549.7 | 18 | Peat Bog | 64% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass: A summary and discussion of chemical mechanisms for process engineering | Funke and Ziegler | 2010 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 3000 | Cellulose | 51% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass: A summary and discussion of chemical mechanisms for process engineering | Funke and Ziegler | 2010 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 600 | Peat Bog | 55% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass: A summary and discussion of chemical mechanisms for process engineering | Funke and Ziegler | 2010 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 4320 | Wood | 34% |
| Pyrolysis process for the treatment of scrap tyres:preliminary experimental results | Galvagno et al | 2002 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 680 | Reaction gases | 104.267 | 40 | Tires | 51% |
| Pyrolysis process for the treatment of scrap tyres:preliminary experimental results | Galvagno et al | 2002 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | Reaction gases | 104.267 | 40 | Tires | 53% |
| Pyrolysis process for the treatment of scrap tyres:preliminary experimental results | Galvagno et al | 2002 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 550 | Reaction gases | 104.267 | 40 | Tires | 51% |
| Conversion of sewage sludge to clean solid fuel using hydrothermal carbonization: Hydrochar fuel characteristics and combustion behavior | He et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 240 | Dewatered Sewage sludge | 46% |
| Conversion of sewage sludge to clean solid fuel using hydrothermal carbonization: Hydrochar fuel characteristics and combustion behavior | He et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 360 | Dewatered Sewage sludge | 41% |
| Conversion of sewage sludge to clean solid fuel using hydrothermal carbonization: Hydrochar fuel characteristics and combustion behavior | He et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 480 | Dewatered Sewage sludge | 40% |
| Conversion of sewage sludge to clean solid fuel using hydrothermal carbonization: Hydrochar fuel characteristics and combustion behavior | He et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 600 | Dewatered Sewage sludge | 40% |
| Conversion of sewage sludge to clean solid fuel using hydrothermal carbonization: Hydrochar fuel characteristics and combustion behavior | He et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 720 | Dewatered Sewage sludge | 40% |
| Mineralogy and leachability of gasified sewage sludge solid residues | Hernandez et al | 2011 | oxidative AND gasification AND waste | 900 | Steam | 101.32 | 30 | Sewage sludge | 68% |
| Mineralogy and leachability of gasified sewage sludge solid residues | Hernandez et al | 2011 | oxidative AND gasification AND waste | 900 | Air/steam 1mol:1mol | 101.32 | 30 | Sewage sludge | 70% |
| Mineralogy and leachability of gasified sewage sludge solid residues | Hernandez et al | 2011 | oxidative AND gasification AND waste | 900 | Air/steam 1mol:1mol | 101.32 | 270 | Sewage sludge | 73% |
| Mineralogy and leachability of gasified sewage sludge solid residues | Hernandez et al | 2011 | oxidative AND gasification AND waste | 900 | Steam | 101.32 | 270 | Sewage sludge | 70% |
| Mineralogy and leachability of gasified sewage sludge solid residues | Hernandez et al | 2011 | oxidative AND gasification AND waste | 700 | Steam | 101.32 | 30 | Sewage sludge | 59% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Batch Retort Pyrolysis of Solid Municipal Wastes | Hoffman & Fitz | 1968 | pyrolysis AND incineration AND waste AND solid AND temperature AND NOT review | 927 | Purged with He | 101.32 | nd | Combustable household waste (Paper, Yard trimmings, Wood, Rags, Rubber, Plastic, Garbage) | 82% |
| Batch Retort Pyrolysis of Solid Municipal Wastes | Hoffman & Fitz | 1968 | pyrolysis AND incineration AND waste AND solid AND temperature AND NOT review | 816 | Purged with He | 101.32 | nd | Combustable household waste (Paper, Yard trimmings, Wood, Rags, Rubber, Plastic, Garbage) | 83% |
| Batch Retort Pyrolysis of Solid Municipal Wastes | Hoffman & Fitz | 1968 | pyrolysis AND incineration AND waste AND solid AND temperature AND NOT review | 649 | Purged with He | 101.32 | nd | Combustable household waste (Paper, Yard trimmings, Wood, Rags, Rubber, Plastic, Garbage) | 78% |
| Batch Retort Pyrolysis of Solid Municipal Wastes | Hoffman & Fitz | 1968 | pyrolysis AND incineration AND waste AND solid AND temperature AND NOT review | 482 | Purged with He | 101.32 | nd | Combustable household waste (Paper, Yard trimmings, Wood, Rags, Rubber, Plastic, Garbage) | 75% |
| Pyrolysis of Wood and Bark in an Auger Reactor: Physical Properties and Chemical Analysis of the Produced Bio-oils | Ingram et al | 2009 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 450 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 0.5 | pine wood | 81% |
| Pyrolysis of Wood and Bark in an Auger Reactor: Physical Properties and Chemical Analysis of the Produced Bio-oils | Ingram et al | 2009 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 450 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 0.5 | oak wood | 81% |
| Pyrolysis of Wood and Bark in an Auger Reactor: Physical Properties and Chemical Analysis of the Produced Bio-oils | Ingram et al | 2009 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 450 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 0.5 | pine bark | 84% |
| Pyrolysis of Wood and Bark in an Auger Reactor: Physical Properties and Chemical Analysis of the Produced Bio-oils | Ingram et al | 2009 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 450 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 0.5 | oak bark | 75% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 700 | he | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 59% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 700 | He:O2 9:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 89% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 700 | He:O2 4:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 85% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 600 | he | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 58% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 600 | He:O2 9:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 88% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 600 | He:O2 4:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 84% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 500 | he | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 56% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 500 | He:O2 9:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 85% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 500 | He:O2 4:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 82% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 400 | He | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 49% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 400 | He:O2 9:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 53% |
| Kinetics of the pyrolysis and combustion of olive oil solid waste | Jauhiainen et al | 2004 | oxidative AND gasification | 400 | He:O2 4:1 | 101.32 | nd | Olive pomace | 53% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 525 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 90% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 425 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 89% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 375 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 87% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 325 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 79% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 300 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 55% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 280 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 22% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 240 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 7% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of cellulose: Fourier transform infrared characterization of solid residues, product distribution and correlation | Julien et al | 1991 | vacuum AND pyrolysis 300 | 210 | Reaction gases | 0.13 | 180 | Pure cellulose | 3% |
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 280 | Nitrogen | 6366.5 | 15 | Sawdust | 58% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 280 | Nitrogen | 6366.5 | 60 | Sawdust | 59% |
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 280 | Nitrogen | 6366.5 | 15 | Sawdust | 57% |
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 250 | Nitrogen | 3904.1 | 15 | Sawdust | 57% |
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 250 | Nitrogen | 3904.1 | 60 | Sawdust | 56% |
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 180 | Nitrogen | 1002.7 | 15 | Sawdust | 27% |
| Low-Temperature Hydrothermal Treatment of Biomass:Effect of Reaction Parameters on Products and BoilingPoint Distributions | Karagöz et al | 2004 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 180 | Nitrogen | 1002.7 | 60 | Sawdust | 31% |
| Oil adsorbent produced by the carbonization of rice husks | Kumagai et al | 2007 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 800 | Reaction gases | 0.5 | 180 | Rice husks | 67% |
| Oil adsorbent produced by the carbonization of rice husks | Kumagai et al | 2007 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 700 | Reaction gases | 0.5 | 180 | Rice husks | 67% |
| Oil adsorbent produced by the carbonization of rice husks | Kumagai et al | 2007 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 600 | Reaction gases | 0.5 | 180 | Rice husks | 66% |
| Oil adsorbent produced by the carbonization of rice husks | Kumagai et al | 2007 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 500 | Reaction gases | 0.5 | 180 | Rice husks | 65% |
| Oil adsorbent produced by the carbonization of rice husks | Kumagai et al | 2007 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 400 | Reaction gases | 0.5 | 180 | Rice husks | 61% |
| Oil adsorbent produced by the carbonization of rice husks | Kumagai et al | 2007 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 300 | Reaction gases | 0.5 | 180 | Rice husks | 43% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 840 | Air | 500 | 0 | Peat | 84% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 835 | Air | 500 | 0 | Peat | 91% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 831 | Air | 700 | 0 | Peat | 86% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 830 | Air | 700 | 0 | Brown coal | 95% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 828 | Air | 500 | 0 | Peat | 83% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 828 | Air | 500 | 0 | Peat | 85% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 825 | Air | 500 | 0 | Peat | 84% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 824 | Air | 500 | 0 | Brown coal | 96% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 822 | Air | 1000 | 0 | Peat | 84% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 819 | Air | 500 | 0 | Peat | 93% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 819 | Air | 500 | 0 | Brown coal | 81% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 815 | Air | 400 | 0 | Peat | 95% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 815 | Air | 500 | 0 | Brown coal | 92% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 814 | Air | 400 | 0 | Sawdust | 96% |
| Air gasification of peat, wood and brown coal in a pressurized fluidized-bed reactor. I. Carbon conversion, gas yields and tar formation | Kurkela, Ståhlberg | 1992 | pressurized AND fluidized AND bed AND ash AND carbon | 775 | Air | 400 | 0 | Sawdust | 95% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 360 | nd | 18666 | 240 | Wood | 67% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 340 | nd | 14601 | 4320 | Cellulose | 65% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 340 | nd | 14601 | 180 | Cellulose | 61% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 280 | nd | 6416.6 | 4320 | Wood | 60% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 275 | nd | 5946.4 | 180 | Cellulose | 53% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 275 | nd | 5946.4 | 180 | Cellulose | 59% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 4320 | Wood | 49% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 1200 | Swine manure | 40% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 1200 | Chicken litter | 40% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 225 | nd | 2549.7 | 30240 | Wood | 38% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 225 | nd | 2549.7 | 180 | Cellulose | 37% |
| Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass residuals: A comparative review of the chemistry, processes and applications of wet and dry pyrolysis: | Libra et al | 2011 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 4320 | Wood | 34% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 375 | nd | 21814 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 66% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 375 | nd | 21814 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 72% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 360 | nd | 18666 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 64% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 360 | nd | 18666 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 71% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 350 | nd | 16529 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 64% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 350 | nd | 16529 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 69% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 340 | nd | 14601 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 68% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 330 | nd | 12858 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 62% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 320 | nd | 11284 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 61% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 320 | nd | 11284 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 66% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 310 | nd | 9865.1 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 64% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 60% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 60% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 55% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 250 | nd | 3976.2 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 54% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 220 | nd | 2319.6 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 43% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 220 | nd | 2319.6 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 48% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 31% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 200 | nd | 1554.9 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 35% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 180 | nd | 1002.8 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 23% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 180 | nd | 1002.8 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 26% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 160 | nd | 618.23 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 16% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 150 | nd | 476.16 | 30 | Coconut fibre | 9% |
| Production of solid biochar fuel from waste biomass by hydrothermal carbonization | Liu et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal carbonization" waste | 150 | nd | 476.16 | 30 | Eucalyptus leaves | 9% |
| Using vacuum pyrolysis and mechanical processing for recycling waste printed circuit boards | Long et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis AND waste | 550 | Vacuum | 20 | 120 | Waste printed circuit boards | 25% |
| Waste tyre pyrolysis in a conical spouted bed reactor under vacuum conditions | Lopez et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 500 | N2 | 101.32 | nd | Waste tires | 66% |
| Waste tyre pyrolysis in a conical spouted bed reactor under vacuum conditions | Lopez et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 500 | N2 | 50.66 | nd | Waste tires | 66% |
| Waste tyre pyrolysis in a conical spouted bed reactor under vacuum conditions | Lopez et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 500 | N2 | 25.33 | nd | Waste tires | 66% |
| Waste tyre pyrolysis in a conical spouted bed reactor under vacuum conditions | Lopez et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 425 | N2 | 101.32 | nd | Waste tires | 66% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Waste tyre pyrolysis in a conical spouted bed reactor under vacuum conditions | Lopez et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 425 | N2 | 50.66 | nd | Waste tires | 66% |
| Waste tyre pyrolysis in a conical spouted bed reactor under vacuum conditions | Lopez et al | 2010 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 425 | N2 | 25.33 | nd | Waste tires | 66% |
| By-products from sludge treatment by subcritical and supercritical water oxidation | Luck et al | 1995 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 430 | 50-50 N2 O2 | 22064 | 60 | Sewage sludge | 95% |
| By-products from sludge treatment by subcritical and supercritical water oxidation | Luck et al | 1995 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 383 | 50-50 N2 O2 | 22064 | 60 | Sewage sludge | 94% |
| By-products from sludge treatment by subcritical and supercritical water oxidation | Luck et al | 1995 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 310 | 50-50 N2 O2 | 9863 | 60 | Sewage sludge | 87% |
| By-products from sludge treatment by subcritical and supercritical water oxidation | Luck et al | 1995 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 235 | 50-50 N2 O2 | 3062 | 60 | Sewage sludge | 70% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + No catalalyst | 42000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 88% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + Trona | 36500 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 89% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + Dolomite | 36800 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 88% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + Borax | 37200 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 90% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + No catalalyst | 38500 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 80% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + Trona | 36200 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 82% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + Dolomite | 35200 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 81% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 600 | N2 + Borax | 36700 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 83% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + No catalalyst | 31000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 79% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + Trona | 32000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 84% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + Dolomite | 30200 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 84% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + Borax | 29600 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 84% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + No catalalyst | 29500 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 77% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + Trona | 30300 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 82% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + Dolomite | 32200 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 75% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 500 | N2 + Borax | 29000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 78% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + No catalalyst | 21500 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 73% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + Trona | 22000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 75% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + Dolomite | 21000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 78% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + Borax | 21000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 78% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + No catalalyst | 22000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 73% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + Trona | 22000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 70% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + Dolomite | 23000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 74% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | N2 + Borax | 21000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 75% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + No catalalyst | 10300 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 61% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + Trona | 8700 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 70% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + Dolomite | 8500 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 65% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + Borax | 8000 | 60 | Tobacco stalk | 68% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + No catalalyst | 11000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 58% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + Trona | 9800 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 64% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + Dolomite | 9000 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 61% |
| Hydrogen production from some agricultural residues by catalytic subcritical and supercritical water gasification | Madenoglu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | N2 + Borax | 8500 | 60 | Cotton stalk | 66% |
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 550 | Nitrogen | 1500 | 286 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 75% |
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 550 | Nitrogen | 100 | 286 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 67% |
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 475 | Nitrogen | 800 | 271 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 64% |
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 475 | Nitrogen | 800 | 271 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 65% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 475 | Nitrogen | 800 | 271 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 64% |
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 400 | Nitrogen | 100 | 256 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 60% |
| TGA study examining the effect of pressure and peak temperature on biochar yield during pyrolysis of two-phase olive mill waste | Manyà et al | 2013 | pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review | 400 | Nitrogen | 1500 | 256 | two-phase olive mill wastes | 65% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 43% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 10 | Corn stover | 42% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | Corn stover | 46% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 44% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 10 | Corn stover | 13% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | Corn stover | 16% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 14% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 15% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 17% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 17% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 10 | Corn stover | 20% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | Corn stover | 21% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 200 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 3% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 200 | N2 | 101.32 | 10 | Corn stover | 2% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 200 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | Corn stover | 2% |
| Effects of torrefaction process parameters on biomass feedstock upgrading | Medic et al | 2012 | torrefaction AND waste | 200 | N2 | 101.32 | 20 | Corn stover | 9% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | Assumed 101.32 | 0 | Paper mill waste materials | 0% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 75% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 75% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 52% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 50% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 32% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 27% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 101.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 31% |
| Characterization and pyrolysis behaviour of different paper mill waste materials | Méndez et al | 2009 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 600 | nitrogen | 102.32 | 58 | Paper mill waste materials | 42% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of PVC I. Kinetic study | Miranda et al | 1999 | 200 250 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 520 | N2/reaction gases | 2 | nd | PVC powder | 91% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of PVC I. Kinetic study | Miranda et al | 1999 | 200 250 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 360 | N2/reaction gases | 2 | nd | PVC powder | 64% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of PVC I. Kinetic study | Miranda et al | 1999 | 200 250 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 320 | N2/reaction gases | 2 | nd | PVC powder | 62% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of PVC I. Kinetic study | Miranda et al | 1999 | 200 250 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 260 | N2/reaction gases | 2 | nd | PVC powder | 49% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of PVC I. Kinetic study | Miranda et al | 1999 | 200 250 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 250 | N2/reaction gases | 2 | nd | PVC powder | 47% |
| Vacuum pyrolysis of PVC I. Kinetic study | Miranda et al | 1999 | 200 250 vacuum AND pyrolysis | 225 | N2/reaction gases | 2 | nd | PVC powder | 45% |
| Supercritical Water Oxidation of a Model Municipal Solid Waste | Mizuno et al | 2000 | (thermal AND solid AND waste AND treatment) AND NOT (review | 449.84 | Hydrogen peroxide | 28000 | 0 | Dog food | 100% |
| Evaluation of energy consumption in different drying methods | Motevali et al | 2011 | 200 250 vacuum AND (LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA , "ENER") | <90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Glucose | 100% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|--|------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Glutamic acid | 100% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Sunflower oil | 43% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Mixed food waste | 79% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Molasses | 99% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Rice bran | 94% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Whey powder | 100% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Chicken soup | 92% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Tropical fruit | 99% |
| Reactions of different food classes during subcritical water gasification for hydrogen gas production | Muangrat et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | 1.5 wt % H2O2 | 13500 | 120 | Cat food | 94% |
| Effect of pressure on thermal degradation of polyethylene | Murata et al | 2004 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 440 | Reaction gases | 100 | 240 | Polyethylene | 100% |
| Effect of pressure on thermal degradation of polyethylene | Murata et al | 2004 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 440 | Reaction gases | 800 | 240 | Polyethylene | 100% |
| Effect of pressure on thermal degradation of polyethylene | Murata et al | 2004 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 410 | Reaction gases | 100 | 240 | Polyethylene | 100% |
| Effect of pressure on thermal degradation of polyethylene | Murata et al | 2004 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 410 | Reaction gases | 800 | 240 | Polyethylene | 100% |
| Hot acid hydrolysis as a potential treatment of thickened sewage sludge | Neyens et al | 2003 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 155 | In solution (sludge) | 543.5 | nd | Sewage sludge | 62% |
| Hot acid hydrolysis as a potential treatment of thickened sewage sludge | Neyens et al | 2003 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 140 | In solution (sludge) | 361.54 | nd | Sewage sludge | 53% |
| Alkaline thermal sludge hydrolysis | Neyens et al | 2003 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 120 | In solution (sludge) | 198.67 | nd | Sewage sludge | 39% |
| Hot acid hydrolysis as a potential treatment of thickened sewage sludge | Neyens et al | 2003 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 120 | In solution (sludge) | 198.67 | nd | Sewage sludge | 47% |
| Alkaline thermal sludge hydrolysis | Neyens et al | 2003 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 100 | In solution (sludge) | 101.42 | nd | Sewage sludge | 37% |
| Hot acid hydrolysis as a potential treatment of thickened sewage sludge | Neyens et al | 2003 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 100 | In solution (sludge) | 101.42 | nd | Sewage sludge | 21% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 101.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 74% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 101.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 63% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 101.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 60% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 301.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 49% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 301.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 44% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 301.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 38% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 501.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 50% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 501.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 45% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 501.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 40% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 701.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 51% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 701.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 48% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | air | 701.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 41% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 49% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 46% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 44% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 301.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 43% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 301.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 41% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 301.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 38% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 501.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 44% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 501.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 43% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 501.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 40% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 701.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 44% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 701.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 44% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 300 | N2 | 701.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 41% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 101.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 46% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 101.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 40% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 101.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 29% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 301.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 23% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 301.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 20% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 301.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 17% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 501.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 23% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 501.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 21% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 501.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 19% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 701.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 24% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 701.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 22% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | air | 701.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 21% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 101.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 25% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 101.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 24% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 101.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 22% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 301.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 21% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 301.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 18% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 301.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 15% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 501.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 21% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 501.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 20% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 501.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 18% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 701.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 22% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 701.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 21% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 260 | N2 | 701.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 19% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 101.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 18% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 101.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 15% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 101.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 11% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 301.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 301.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 301.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 501.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 13% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 501.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 11% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 501.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 701.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 14% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 701.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 12% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | air | 701.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 11% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 101.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 14% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 101.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 13% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 101.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 11% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 301.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 301.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 9% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 301.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 8% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 501.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 501.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 9% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 501.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 8% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 701.32 | 35 | Poplar wood | 11% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 701.32 | 25 | Poplar wood | 10% |
| Experimental Investigation of Mildly Pressurized Torrefaction in Air and Nitrogen | Nhuchhen & Basu | 2014 | pressurized AND torrefaction | 220 | N2 | 701.32 | 15 | Poplar wood | 8% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 6% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Pig slurry | 92% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 9% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Pig slurry | 96% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 6% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Diesel oil | 99% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 6% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Diesel oil | 99% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 6% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Diesel oil | 100% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 6% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Household leachate | 100% |
| Hydrothermal gasification and oxidation as effective flameless conversion technologies for organic wastes | Onwudili & Williams | 2008 | oxidative AND gasification | 380 | 6% H2O2 | 22064 | 60 | Industrial leachate | 100% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND gasification | 450 | nd | 31000 | 0 | Crude glycerol | 99% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND subcritical | 450 | nd | 31000 | 0 | Pure glycerol | 91% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND gasification | 415 | nd | 25750 | 0 | Crude glycerol | 99% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND gasification | 400 | nd | 23500 | 0 | Crude glycerol | 99% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND subcritical | 400 | nd | 23500 | 0 | Pure glycerol | 93% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 380 | nd | 20500 | 0 | Crude glycerol | 99% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 350 | nd | 16000 | 0 | Crude glycerol | 99% |
| Hydrothermal reforming of bio-diesel plant waste: Products distribution and characterization | Onwudili & Williams | 2010 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 300 | nd | 8500 | 0 | Crude glycerol | 99% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Softwood sawdust | 84% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Softwood sawdust | 85% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Softwood bark | 72% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Softwood wet bark | 90% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Softwood bark powder | 70% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Hardwood bark | 75% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Hardwood bark | 76% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 525 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Hardwood wet bark | 89% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review | 475 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Hardwood bark | 72% |
| Phenolic Compounds from Vacuum Pyrolysis of Wood Waste | Pakdel et al | 1997 | pyrolysis AND waste AND vacuum AND NOT review (thermal AND waste | 450 | Reaction gases | 5.3 | 233 | Hardwood bark | 71% |
| Effect of thermal and chemical treatments on carbon and silica contents in rice husk | Patel et al | 1987 | AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review) AND (oxidizing (thermal AND waste | 600 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 240 | Rice husk | nd |
| Effect of thermal and chemical treatments on carbon and silica contents in rice husk | Patel et al | 1987 | AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review) AND (oxidizing (thermal AND waste | 400 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 300 | Rice husk | nd |
| Effect of thermal and chemical treatments on carbon and silica contents in rice husk | Patel et al | 1987 | AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review) AND (oxidizing vacuum AND pyrolysis AND waste | 200 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 360 | Rice husk | nd |
| Conversion of olive wastes to volatiles and carbon adsorbents | Petrov et al | 2008 | waste vacuum AND pyrolysis AND | 800 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 10 | Olive stones | 80% |
| Conversion of olive wastes to volatiles and carbon adsorbents | Petrov et al | 2008 | waste vacuum AND pyrolysis AND | 800 | Reaction gases | 20 | 10 | Olive stones | 83% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Conversion of olive wastes to volatiles and carbon adsorbents: | Petrov et al | 2008 | vacuum AND pyrolysis AND waste | 800 | Reaction gases | 101.32 | 10 | Olive pulp | 77% |
| Conversion of olive wastes to volatiles and carbon adsorbents: | Petrov et al | 2008 | vacuum AND pyrolysis AND waste | 800 | Reaction gases | 20 | 10 | Olive pulp | 80% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Helium | 1000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 86% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Hydrogen | 1000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 91% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Carbon Dioxide | 1000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 91% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Steam-Helium | 1000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 90% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Helium | 2000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 94% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Hydrogen | 2000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 97% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Carbon Dioxide | 2000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 87% |
| Comparison of the pyrolysis and gasification of biomass: Effect of reacting gas atmosphere and pressure on Eucalyptus wood | Pindoria et al | 1998 | (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) AND (pressure (pyrolysis AND waste AND pressure AND NOT review) | 850 | Steam-Helium | 2000 | 3.05 | Eucalyptus saw dust | 97% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 600 | Water filled | 40000 | 120 | Vanillin | 99% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 570 | Water filled | 40000 | 120 | Lignin | 99% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 500 | Water | 33250 | 120 | Straw | 90% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 450 | Water | 33250 | 120 | Straw | 80% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 450 | Water | 33250 | 120 | Wood | 90% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 450 | Water | 33250 | 120 | Sewage | 55% |
| Hydrothermal gasification of biomass and organic wastes | Schmieder et al | 2000 | supercritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 450 | Water | 33250 | 120 | Sewage | 85% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Oil shale pyrolysis in indirectly heated fixed bed with internals under reduced pressure | Siramard et al | 2016 | influence AND of AND vacuum AND pressure AND pyrolysis | 800 | 0 | 101.32 | nd | oil shale | 17% |
| Oil shale pyrolysis in indirectly heated fixed bed with internals under reduced pressure | Siramard et al | 2016 | influence AND of AND vacuum AND pressure AND pyrolysis | 800 | 0 | 61.32 | nd | oil shale | 18% |
| Oil shale pyrolysis in indirectly heated fixed bed with internals under reduced pressure | Siramard et al | 2016 | influence AND of AND vacuum AND pressure AND pyrolysis | 800 | 0 | 41.32 | nd | oil shale | 18% |
| Oil shale pyrolysis in indirectly heated fixed bed with internals under reduced pressure | Siramard et al | 2016 | influence AND of AND vacuum AND pressure AND pyrolysis | 800 | 0 | 101.32 | nd | oil shale | 16% |
| Oil shale pyrolysis in indirectly heated fixed bed with internals under reduced pressure | Siramard et al | 2016 | influence AND of AND vacuum AND pressure AND pyrolysis | 800 | 0 | 61.32 | nd | oil shale | 16% |
| Oil shale pyrolysis in indirectly heated fixed bed with internals under reduced pressure | Siramard et al | 2016 | influence AND of AND vacuum AND pressure AND pyrolysis | 800 | 0 | 41.32 | nd | oil shale | 16% |
| Evaluation of municipal sludge drying and dewatering with respect to sludge volume reduction | Smollen | 1990 | vacuum AND drying AND waste) | 35 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 650 | Ar | 22000 | 2 | Black liquor | 81% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 650 | Ar | 30000 | 2 | Black liquor | 82% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 650 | Ar | 40000 | 2 | Black liquor | 78% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 500 | Ar | 22000 | 2 | Black liquor | 69% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 500 | Ar | 30000 | 2 | Black liquor | 68% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 500 | Ar | 40000 | 2 | Black liquor | 71% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 375 | Ar | 22000 | 2 | Black liquor | 67% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 375 | Ar | 30000 | 2 | Black liquor | 73% |
| Assessment of black liquor gasification in supercritical water | Sricharoenchai kul | 2009 | supercritical AND water AND gasification | 375 | Ar | 40000 | 2 | Black liquor | 77% |
| Effects of temperature and residence time on continuous torrefaction of spruce wood | Strandberg et al | 2015 | Author last name "nordin" , Author first name "anders" | 310 | N2 | 101.32 | 8 | Spruce chips | 23% |
| Effects of temperature and residence time on continuous torrefaction of spruce wood | Strandberg et al | 2015 | Author last name "nordin" , Author first name "anders" | 310 | N2 | 101.32 | 25 | Spruce chips | 54% |
| Effects of temperature and residence time on continuous torrefaction of spruce wood | Strandberg et al | 2015 | Author last name "nordin" , Author first name "anders" | 285 | N2 | 101.32 | 16.5 | Spruce chips | 20% |
| Effects of temperature and residence time on continuous torrefaction of spruce wood | Strandberg et al | 2015 | Author last name "nordin" , Author first name "anders" | 285 | N2 | 101.32 | 16.5 | Spruce chips | 20% |
| Effects of temperature and residence time on continuous torrefaction of spruce wood | Strandberg et al | 2015 | Author last name "nordin" , Author first name "anders" | 260 | N2 | 101.32 | 8 | Spruce chips | 3% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Effects of temperature and residence time on continuous torrefaction of spruce wood | Strandberg et al | 2015 | Author last name "nordin", Author first name "anders" | 260 | N2 | 101.32 | 25 | Spruce chips | 11% |
| Combined thermochemical and fermentative destruction of municipal biosolids: A comparison between thermal hydrolysis and wet oxidative pre-treatment | Strong et al | 2011 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 220 | 100% O2 | 2000 | 120 | belt-pressed waste activated sludge and a primary solids | 83% |
| Combined thermochemical and fermentative destruction of municipal biosolids: A comparison between thermal hydrolysis and wet oxidative pre-treatment | Strong et al | 2011 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 165 | 100% N2 | 2000 | 120 | belt-pressed waste activated sludge and a primary solids | 19% |
| Combined thermochemical and fermentative destruction of municipal biosolids: A comparison between thermal hydrolysis and wet oxidative pre-treatment | Strong et al | 2011 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 140 | 100% N2 | 2000 | 120 | belt-pressed waste activated sludge and a primary solids | 6% |
| Anaerobic digestion of autoclaved and untreated food waste | Tampio et al | 2014 | waste "thermal hydrolysis" | 160 | n/a | 620 | nd | Source segregated domestic food waste | 15% |
| Influence of vacuum pressure on the vacuum pyrolysis of plant oil asphalt to pyrolytic biodiesel | Tang et al | 2012 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 400 | Reaction gases | 3 | nd | Plant oil asphalt | 88% |
| Influence of vacuum pressure on the vacuum pyrolysis of plant oil asphalt to pyrolytic biodiesel | Tang et al | 2012 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 400 | Reaction gases | 20 | nd | Plant oil asphalt | 85% |
| Influence of vacuum pressure on the vacuum pyrolysis of plant oil asphalt to pyrolytic biodiesel | Tang et al | 2012 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 400 | Reaction gases | 40 | nd | Plant oil asphalt | 81% |
| Influence of vacuum pressure on the vacuum pyrolysis of plant oil asphalt to pyrolytic biodiesel | Tang et al | 2012 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 400 | Reaction gases | 60 | nd | Plant oil asphalt | 79% |
| Influence of vacuum pressure on the vacuum pyrolysis of plant oil asphalt to pyrolytic biodiesel | Tang et al | 2012 | vacuum AND pyrolysis | 400 | Reaction gases | 80 | nd | Plant oil asphalt | 74% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 320 | nd | 11284 | nd | wastewater derived algae | 71% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | 0 | wastewater derived algae | 55% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | 30 | wastewater derived algae | 54% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | 60 | wastewater derived algae | 66% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | 90 | wastewater derived algae | 68% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 8587.9 | nd | wastewater derived algae | 66% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 280 | nd | 6416.6 | nd | wastewater derived algae | 58% |
| Chemical characterization and anaerobic biodegradability of hydrothermal liquefaction aqueous products from mixed-culture wastewater algae | Tommaso et al | 2015 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 260 | nd | 4692.3 | nd | wastewater derived algae | 65% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | 100% N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 20% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | 3% O2 97% N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 20% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | 9% O2 91% N2 15% O2 85% | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 23% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 300 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 27% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | 100% N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 11% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | 3% O2 97% N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 11% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | 9% O2 91% N2 15% O2 85% | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 12% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 250 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 19% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 220 | 100% N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 8% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 220 | 3% O2 97% N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 8% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 220 | 9% O2 91% N2 15% O2 85% | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 10% |
| Torrefaction of oil palm EFB in the presence of oxygen | Uemura et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 220 | N2 | 101.32 | 30 | EFB | 11% |
| Oxidative torrefaction of biomass residues and densification of torrefied sawdust to pellets | Wang et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 280 | Nitrogen/oxygen mix (atmospheric?) | nd | 10 h | 0 | 0% |
| Oxidative torrefaction of biomass residues and densification of torrefied sawdust to pellets | Wang et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 280 | 0% O2 100% N2 | 101.32 | 600 | Sawdust | 67% |
| Oxidative torrefaction of biomass residues and densification of torrefied sawdust to pellets | Wang et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 280 | 3% O2 100% N2 | 101.32 | 600 | Sawdust | 70% |
| Oxidative torrefaction of biomass residues and densification of torrefied sawdust to pellets | Wang et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 280 | 6% O2 100% N2 | 101.32 | 600 | Sawdust | 71% |
| Oxidative torrefaction of biomass residues and densification of torrefied sawdust to pellets | Wang et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 280 | 10% O2 100% N2 | 101.32 | 600 | Sawdust | 72% |
| Oxidative torrefaction of biomass residues and densification of torrefied sawdust to pellets | Wang et al | 2013 | "oxidative torrefaction" | 280 | 21% O2 100% N2 | 101.32 | 600 | Sawdust | 74% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 1100 | N2 | 100 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 45% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 1100 | N2 | 2000 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 50% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | He | 100 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 41% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | He | 200 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 38% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | He | 500 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 37% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | He | 1000 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 34% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | He | 2000 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 39% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | N2 | 100 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 34% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | N2 | 200 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 33% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | N2 | 500 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 34% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | N2 | 1000 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 36% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 900 | N2 | 2000 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 38% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 850 | He | 100 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 37% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 850 | He | 2000 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 36% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 750 | He | 100 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 31% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 750 | He | 200 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 31% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 750 | He | 500 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 32% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 750 | He | 1000 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 31% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 750 | He | 2000 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 32% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 700 | He | 100 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 28% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 700 | He | 2000 | 0.25 | Black liquor | 29% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 700 | N2 | 100 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 26% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 700 | N2 | 2000 | 0.083333 | Black liquor | 28% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 650 | He | 100 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 30% |
| Influence of pressure on pyrolysis of black liquor: 2. Char yields and component release | Whitty et al | 2008 | waste "influence of pressure" | 650 | He | 2000 | 0.5 | Black liquor | 32% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|---|-----------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Subcritical and Supercritical Water Gasification of Cellulose, Starch, Glucose, and Biomass Waste | Williams and Onwudili | 2006 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | N2 | 12858 | 120 | Cellulose | 88% |
| Subcritical and Supercritical Water Gasification of Cellulose, Starch, Glucose, and Biomass Waste | Williams and Onwudili | 2006 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | N2 | 12858 | 0 | Cellulose | 90% |
| Subcritical and Supercritical Water Gasification of Cellulose, Starch, Glucose, and Biomass Waste | Williams and Onwudili | 2006 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | N2 | 12858 | 120 | Starch | 94% |
| Subcritical and Supercritical Water Gasification of Cellulose, Starch, Glucose, and Biomass Waste | Williams and Onwudili | 2006 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | N2 | 12858 | 0 | Starch | 95% |
| Subcritical and Supercritical Water Gasification of Cellulose, Starch, Glucose, and Biomass Waste | Williams and Onwudili | 2006 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | N2 | 12858 | 120 | Glucose | 96% |
| Subcritical and Supercritical Water Gasification of Cellulose, Starch, Glucose, and Biomass Waste | Williams and Onwudili | 2006 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 330 | N2 | 12858 | 0 | Glucose | 97% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 15 | Swine manure | 69% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 0 | Swine manure | 80% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 5 | Swine manure | 66% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 15 | Swine manure | 69% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 30 | Swine manure | 65% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 60 | Swine manure | 66% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 340 | N2 | 14601 | 90 | Swine manure | 56% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | N2 | 8587.9 | 15 | Swine manure | 68% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 280 | N2 | 6416.6 | 15 | Swine manure | 61% |
| Hydrothermal pyrolysis of swine manure to bio-oil: Effects of operating parameters on products yield and characterization of bio-oi | Xiu et al | 2010 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 260 | N2 | 4692.3 | 15 | Swine manure | 53% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Partial oxidative gasification of municipal sludge in subcritical and supercritical water | Xu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 400 | 0.6321 mMol O/g | 23500 | 30 | Dewatered sewage sludge | 32% |
| Partial oxidative gasification of municipal sludge in subcritical and supercritical water | Xu et al | 2012 | waste AND gasification AND subcritical | 350 | 0.6321 mMol O/g | 17500 | 30 | Dewatered sewage sludge | 36% |
| Mass and Energy Balances of Wet Torrefaction of Lignocellulosic Biomass | Yan et al | 2013 | "Wet torrefaction" | 260 | N2 | 4692.3 | 5 | Loblolly Pine | 37% |
| Mass and Energy Balances of Wet Torrefaction of Lignocellulosic Biomass | Yan et al | 2012 | "Wet torrefaction" | 230 | N2 | 2797.1 | 5 | Loblolly Pine | 25% |
| Mass and Energy Balances of Wet Torrefaction of Lignocellulosic Biomass | Yan et al | 2011 | "Wet torrefaction" | 200 | N2 | 1554.9 | 5 | Loblolly Pine | 17% |
| Investigation of combustion kinetics of treated and untreated waste wood samples with thermogravimetric analysis | Yorulmaz, et al | 2009 | thermal AND waste AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review | 400 | Air | 101.32 | nd | Pine | 74% |
| Investigation of combustion kinetics of treated and untreated waste wood samples with thermogravimetric analysis | Yorulmaz, et al | 2009 | thermal AND waste AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review | 400 | Air | 101.32 | nd | MDF | 67% |
| Investigation of combustion kinetics of treated and untreated waste wood samples with thermogravimetric analysis | Yorulmaz, et al | 2009 | thermal AND waste AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review | 400 | Air | 101.32 | nd | Particleboard | 72% |
| Investigation of combustion kinetics of treated and untreated waste wood samples with thermogravimetric analysis | Yorulmaz, et al | 2009 | thermal AND waste AND treatment AND low AND temperature AND NOT review | 400 | Air | 101.32 | nd | Plywood | 73% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 310 | Air | 12500 | 125 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 79% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 310 | Air | 12500 | 125 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 73% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 310 | Air | 12500 | 55 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 80% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 285 | Air | 12500 | 120 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 85% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 285 | Air | 12500 | 120 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 85% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 100 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 82% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 100 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 77% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et all | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 170 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 82% |

| Title | Author ^v | Year | Search string | Temperature (°C) | Redox environment | Pressure (kPa) | Reaction time (minutes) | Substrate | Material reduction |
|--|---------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 30 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 78% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 30 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 68% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 170 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 88% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 100 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 73% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 100 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 74% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 100 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 70% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 260 | Air | 12500 | 100 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 72% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 210 | Air | 12500 | 75 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 63% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 210 | Air | 12500 | 75 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 51% |
| Disposal of animal by-products by wet air oxidation: Performance optimization and kinetics | Zalouk et al | 2009 | subcritical AND wet AND air AND oxidation | 210 | Air | 12500 | 145 | ABP (animal byproducts) | 50% |
| A synergistic combination of algal wastewater treatment and hydrothermal biofuel production maximized by nutrient and carbon recycling | Zhou et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 11000 | 30 | Algae from Pond | 56% |
| A synergistic combination of algal wastewater treatment and hydrothermal biofuel production maximized by nutrient and carbon recycling | Zhou et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 11000 | 30 | Algae from Carboy vessel | 94% |
| A synergistic combination of algal wastewater treatment and hydrothermal biofuel production maximized by nutrient and carbon recycling | Zhou et al | 2013 | "hydrothermal Liquefaction" waste | 300 | nd | 11000 | 30 | Algae from PBR | 98% |